

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	9
2. An overview of geothermal energy utilization	
János Szanyi, Tamás Medgyes, Balázs Kóbor, Imre Czinkota, Zoran Stipic, István Vass, Máté Osvald, Elemér Pál-Molnár, Emőke Egyed	11
2.1. The history and origins of geothermal energy	11
2.1.1. The sources of geothermal energy, types of thermal convection	11
2.1.2. The fundamentals of groundwater movement	14
2.1.3. The history of utilization of geothermal energy in Hungary	16
2.2. The utilization of geothermal energy	17
2.2.1. General terms of energy and work	17
2.2.2. The conversion of thermal energy into another form of energy (Carnot cycle)	19
2.2.3. Electricity production through mechanical work	23
2.2.4. Direct heat utilization	28
2.2.5. Balneology	30
2.2.6. Utilization with heat pumps	31
2.2.7. The elements of geothermal systems	33
3. Methodological issues of thermal water reinjection	
János Szanyi, Tamás Medgyes, Balázs Kóbor, Imre Czinkota, András Bálint, Máté Osvald, Péter Bába, Márton Papp	41
3.1. The theory of reinjection	41
3.1.1. International practices of reinjection	41
3.1.2. The advantages of reinjection	42
3.1.3. The most common problems of reinjection	43
3.1.4. The binding forces between the grains of the rock structure	48
3.1.5. Aqueous solutions – the thermal water to be reinjected	49
3.1.6. The boundary of the solid and fluid phases	54
3.1.7. Chemical reactions determining the composition of water	57
3.1.8. Chemical processes during reinjection	61
3.1.9. Biological processes during reinjection	63
3.1.10. A few important parameters of reinjection	66
3.2. Practical problems of reinjection	67
3.2.1. Technical issues of reinjection	67
3.2.2. Sustainability issues of reinjection	68
3.2.3. International practices of reinjection	71

4. Reinjection into sandstone in Hungary	
János Szanyi, Tamás Medgyes, Gábor Bozsó, Imre Czinkota, András Bálint, Mihály Kurunczi, Gábor Szongoth, Dénes Gartner, András Prohászka, István Gyenese, Balázs Kovács, Tamás Bozsó, Róbert Bozsó, Péter Bajcsi, Tivadar M.Tóth, Félix Schubert	75
4.1. The hydrogeological features of the Carpathian Basin's south-eastern region	75
4.1.1. Geological, hydrogeological conditions	75
4.1.2. The chemical composition of thermal waters and its importance in the utilization	82
4.2. Well logging	87
4.2.1. Construction of new thermal wells	87
4.2.2. Inspection of old wells	94
4.2.3. The inspection of unused thermal wells (dry hydrocarbon wells)	96
4.2.4. Exploration of well damages	96
4.2.5. Special problems of reinjection wells	98
4.2.6. Pumping tests	101
4.2.7. Measurement of operational parameters of thermal wells	103
4.3. The delimitation of cones of influence	105
4.3.1. Active and passive water resource protection	105
4.3.2. An overview of the hydraulic and thermal effect of geothermal systems	107
4.3.3. Definition of the hydrodynamic and thermal effects of geothermal systems	110
4.4. Case studies on establishment and operation	111
4.4.1. Principles of operation	112
4.4.2. The thermal system in Hódmezővásárhely	118
4.4.3. The thermal system in Makó	122
4.4.4. The system in Gyopárosfürdő	125
4.4.5. The Majsa geothermal greenhouse in Orosháza	126
4.4.6. Kurucsai geothermal greenhouse in Pálmonostora	127
4.4.7. Varga greenhouse in Tömörkény	127
4.4.8. The greenhouse of Fadominó Ltd. in Fülöpjakab	128
4.4.9. The thermal systems in Mórahalom	128
4.4.10. The geothermal district heating system of University of Szeged	132
4.5. Experimental research results	135
5. Suggested methodology for thermal water reinjection	
János Szanyi, Balázs Kóbor, Tamás Medgyes, Emőke Egyed, András Bálint, Mihály Kurunczi, Máté Osvald	143
5.1. The reinjection plant	143
5.1.1. Construction principles of reinjection wells	143
5.1.2. Surface filtration, the filter prototype	145
5.1.3. The reinjection pump system	148
5.1.4. Buffer tank	148
5.2. The operation of the reinjection plant	148
5.3. The maintenance of the reinjection plant	149
5.4. Selection of reinjection well location	150
References	151